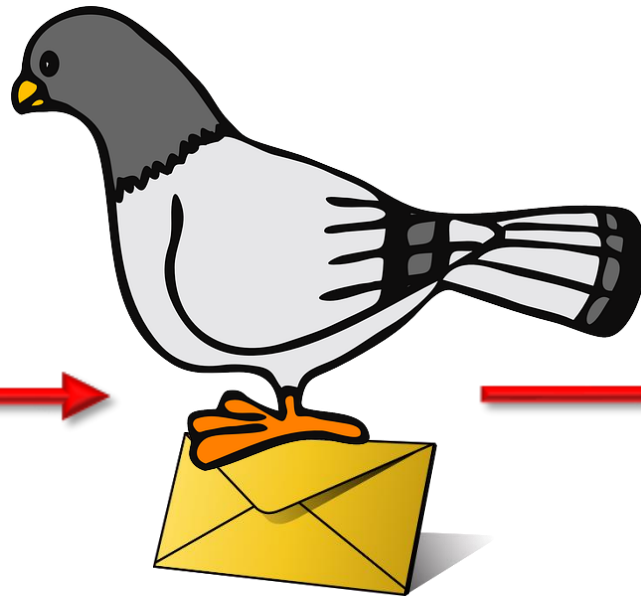


Communication

past → present

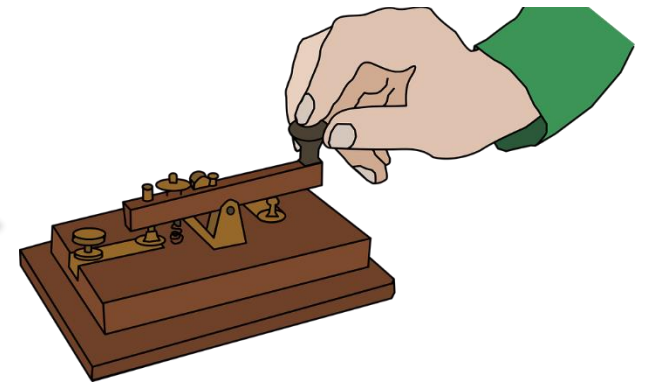


smoke signals

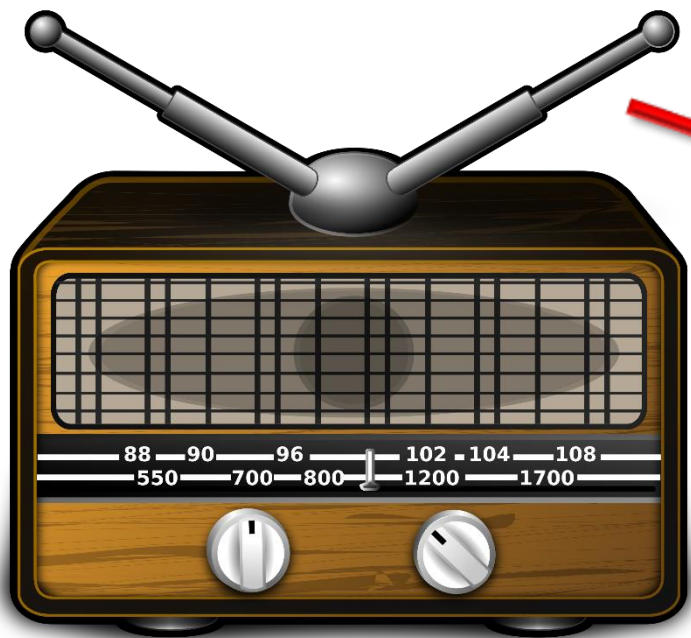


carrier pigeons

Aa	·-·	Jj	·-·-·	Ss	···
Bb	·····	Kk	·-·-·	Tt	-·-
Cc	·-·-·	Ll	·-·-·	Uu	···-·
Dd	···-·	Mm	··-·-	Vv	···-·-·
Ee	·-·-·	Nn	·-·-·	Ww	·-·-·-·
Ff	··-·-	Oo	··-·-	Xx	··-·-·-
Gg	··-·-	Pp	··-·-	Yy	··-·-·-
Hh	··-·-	Qq	··-·-	Zz	··-·-·-
Ii	··-·-	Rr	··-·-		



morse code



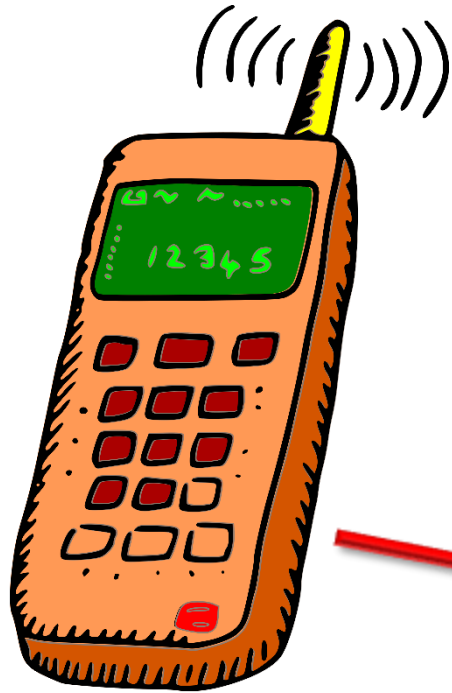
wireless radios



telephones



fax



mobile telephone



handheld devices

People who are blind and cannot see use the Braille alphabet when they read and write. The Braille alphabet uses dots that you can feel on the paper with your fingers.

Braille

Braille Alphabet

A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J
⠠	⠡	⠢	⠣	⠤	⠥	⠦	⠧	⠨	⠩
K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R	S	T
⠠	⠡	⠢	⠣	⠤	⠥	⠦	⠧	⠨	⠩
U	V	W	X	Y	Z	1	2	3	4
⠠	⠡	⠢	⠣	⠤	⠥	⠦	⠧	⠨	⠩
5	6	7	8	9	0	.	,	;	:
⠠	⠡	⠢	⠣	⠤	⠥	⠦	⠧	⠨	⠩
/	?	!	@	#	+	-	*	"	"
⠠	⠡	⠢	⠣	⠤	⠥	⠦	⠧	⠨	⠩
'	<	>	()	capital	_	and	letter	number
⠠	⠡	⠢	⠣	⠤	⠥	⠦	⠧	⠨	⠩
⠠	⠡	⠢	⠣	⠤	⠥	⠦	⠧	⠨	⠩



Sign language

They use hand or finger signs to communicate with other people. We call this sign language.

